ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ (ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ)

ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯ
ᠲᠣᠯᠣᠭᠠᠢ ᠦᠭᠡ
ᠠᠳᠠᠯᠢ ᠤᠳᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠦᠭᠡ
ᠲᠥᠷᠥᠯ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ
ᠬᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠴᠢᠯᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠣ
ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠬᠠᠯᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠣᠷᠣᠨᠠᠲᠤ ᠵᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠰ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ᠂ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ᠂ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠨᠲᠡᠢ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠴᠣᠯ ᠰᠠᠨᠰᠠᠷ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ᠂ ᠪᠣᠷᠵᠢᠭᠢᠨ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠸᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
1691-1931 ᠣᠨ
ᠡᠩᠬᠡ ᠠᠮᠤᠭᠤᠯᠠᠩ
ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠷᠥᠯ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠷᠠᠬᠢ ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠪᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠮ
ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠯᠠᠯ
ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠣᠨ ᠴᠠᠭ
ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠣᠨ ᠴᠠᠭ
ᠮᠠᠨᠵᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠰᠢᠯ (1694-

1911)

ᠪᠣᠭᠳᠠ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠲᠤ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠰᠢᠯ (1911-1923)
1923 ᠣᠨ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠰᠢ (1923-

1931)

ᠠᠩᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠭ᠎ᠠ
1918 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠦᠮᠦᠨ ᠠᠮᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠭ᠎ᠠ
ᠣᠳᠣ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠰᠦᠮ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠡᠢᠢᠳ
ᠰᠡᠭᠦᠯᠴᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ
ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠱᠤᠯᠤᠢ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠮᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠪᠠᠳᠮᠠᠳᠠᠰᠢ ᠳᠠᠯᠠᠢ ᠬᠤᠩᠲᠠᠢᠢᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠬᠠᠮᠠᠳ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠳᠠᠮᠪᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ ᠡᠷᠬᠡ ᠲᠠᠢᠢᠵᠢ
ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ
1691 1931
ᠬᠠᠯᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠣᠷᠣᠨᠠᠲᠤ ᠵᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠰ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠬᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠨᠲᠡᠢ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠴᠣᠯ ᠰᠠᠨᠰᠠᠷ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
8 ᠰᠤᠮᠤ
ᠡᠷᠦᠬᠡ – 4106᠃ ᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ – 6536 (ᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠲᠠᠢᠢᠵᠢ – 42᠂ ᠬᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ – 945᠂ ᠯᠠᠮᠠ ᠪᠠᠨᠳᠢ – 2073᠂ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠠᠯᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ – 3304᠂ ᠰᠤᠯᠠ ᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ – 173)᠃ ᠡᠮᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ – 8749᠃

ᠨᠡᠢᠢᠲᠡ – 15285᠃

ᠭᠣᠪᠢᠰᠦᠮᠦᠷ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠪᠦᠬᠦᠯᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠢᠶᠡᠨ᠂ ᠳᠣᠷᠣᠨᠠᠭᠣᠪᠢ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠠᠯᠠᠨᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩ᠂ ᠬᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ᠊ ᠠᠶᠢᠷᠠᠭ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷᠬᠡᠲᠡ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠭᠤᠪᠢ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷ᠂ ᠭᠣᠪᠢ᠊ ᠤᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠯ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩ᠂ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ᠃

ᠲᠠᠪᠤᠨᠠᠩ ᠤᠳ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠠᠰᠴᠣᠢᠢᠮᠪᠠᠯ ᠳᠠᠴᠠᠩ (1714)᠂ ᠭᠤᠴᠢᠳ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠫᠤᠨᠴᠤᠭᠳᠠᠰᠢᠯᠢᠩ (1739)᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠴᠣᠢᠢᠷᠣ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠢᠢᠳ (1754)᠂ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠴᠣᠢᠢᠷᠣ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠱᠠᠰᠢᠨ ᠢ ᠥᠷᠨᠢᠭᠦᠯᠦᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠦᠮ᠎ᠡ (1778)

ᠭᠣᠮᠪᠣᠰᠦᠷᠦᠩ

ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠯᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠱᠤᠯᠤᠢ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠠᠴᠢ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ ᠡᠷᠬᠡ ᠲᠠᠢᠢᠵᠢ 1688 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠠᠯᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠠᠪᠤᠨ ᠭᠣᠪᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠤᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ 1689 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠡᠷᠭᠦᠮᠵᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ 1691 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠤᠯᠤᠨ᠊ ᠨᠠᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠲᠥᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ ᠬᠡᠷᠭᠡᠮ ᠱᠠᠩᠨᠠᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠢᠷᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠠᠯᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ 8 ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠵᠤ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠳᠣ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠣᠷᠣᠬᠤ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠡᠮᠦᠨ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠷᠦᠭᠡ᠂ ᠴᠥᠬᠦ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠣᠷᠴᠢᠮ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭᠯᠠᠵᠤ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠲᠤ ᠲᠠᠪᠤᠨᠠᠩ ᠤᠳ ᠬᠡᠮᠡᠬᠦ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠬᠡᠰᠡᠭ ᠠᠯᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠨᠢ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ᠊ ᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠣᠪᠲᠣᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠣᠷᠣᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠲᠣ ᠴᠣᠬᠢᠭᠳᠠᠨ ᠠᠷᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠤᠶ᠋ᠤ ᠣᠷᠣᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠵᠤ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠠᠳ 1691 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠡᠵᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠢᠷᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠳᠣ ᠮᠥᠨ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ ᠳᠣ ᠥᠭᠴᠦ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ 1694 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ ᠨᠠᠰᠤ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠸᠠᠩᠵᠠᠯ ᠳᠣ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠭᠡᠮ ᠢ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠬᠠᠯᠬᠠᠴᠤᠳ ᠤᠭ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠪᠤᠴᠠᠵᠤ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠬᠦᠷᠴᠦ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠪᠠᠬᠠᠨ ᠤᠷᠳᠤᠭᠤᠷ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠸᠠᠩᠵᠠᠯ 1723 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠭᠠᠪᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠴᠢᠷ ᠲᠥᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠦᠩ ᠸᠠᠩ ᠬᠡᠷᠭᠡᠮ ᠱᠠᠩᠨᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠᠴᠤ ᠬᠣᠵᠢᠮ ᠶᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠴᠢᠷ ᠬᠡᠷᠭᠡᠮ ᠢᠶᠡᠨ ᠡᠪᠳᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠡᠢ᠃ 1734 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠲᠤ ᠠᠴᠠ 1 ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠪᠠᠷᠭᠤᠴᠤᠳ ᠢ ᠬᠥᠯᠦᠨᠪᠤᠶᠢᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠭᠤ 8 ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠨᠢ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨᠰᠢ ᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠢ᠂ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠰᠢ ᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠣᠯᠣᠭᠠᠢ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨᠰᠢ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠴᠢᠲᠤ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ᠂ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠰᠢ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠰᠢ ᠪᠥᠭᠲᠥᠷ ᠬᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠤᠰᠤ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠰᠢ ᠰᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠠᠯᠠᠢ᠂ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠰᠢ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠥᠲᠥᠯ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠰᠢ ᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠡᠦᠷ ᠬᠦᠷᠴᠡᠢ᠃ 1911 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠨᠢᠯ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠲᠤᠩᠬᠠᠭᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠭᠣᠮᠪᠣᠰᠦᠷᠦᠩ ᠢ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠤᠯᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠵᠦᠩ ᠸᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠡᠷᠭᠦᠮᠵᠢᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠬᠡᠮᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠ᠃ 1923 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠨᠲᠡᠢ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠴᠣᠯ ᠰᠠᠨᠰᠠᠷ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠬᠡᠮᠡᠨ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠶᠢᠷᠠᠭ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ᠊ ᠡᠷᠬᠡᠲᠡᠢ᠂ ᠳᠠᠯᠠᠨᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩ᠂ ᠳᠠᠰᠢᠨᠠᠮᠵᠠᠯ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷᠬᠡᠲᠦ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷ᠂ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩ᠂ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ᠊ ᠡᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠡᠨ᠂ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠤᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠯ᠂ ᠨᠢᠯᠭᠤ᠂ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ᠊ ᠠᠶᠢᠷᠠᠭ᠂ ᠴᠡᠩᠭᠡᠯ᠊ ᠮᠠᠨᠢᠳᠤ᠂ ᠴᠡᠭᠡᠯ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ᠂ ᠴᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ 16 ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠪᠠ᠃ 1931 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠬᠤᠰᠢᠭᠤᠳ ᠢ ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠣᠳᠣ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠣᠷᠣᠨᠠᠭᠣᠪᠢ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠠᠯᠠᠨᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩ᠂ ᠬᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠶᠢᠷᠠᠭ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷᠬᠡᠲᠦ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠭᠤᠪᠢ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷ᠂ ᠭᠣᠪᠢ᠊ ᠤᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠯ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩ᠂ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠭᠣᠪᠢᠰᠦᠮᠦᠷ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠢ ᠪᠦᠬᠦᠯᠢ ᠳᠣ ᠨᠢ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃

ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠣᠮ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠯ
ᠵᠠᠩ ᠮᠣ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠪᠠ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮᠶ᠋ᠣᠨ᠂ ᠪᠠᠨᠵᠠᠷᠠᠭᠴᠠ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯᠴᠢᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠂ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠣᠠ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠣ ᠨᠣᠲᠣᠭ ᠣᠨ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠯ (ᠳᠣᠮᠳᠠ)᠂ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠣ ᠬᠡᠪᠯᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ᠂
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠮᠵᠢ
ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ
ᠸᠠᠩᠵᠠᠯ
ᠸᠠᠩᠴᠢᠨᠵᠠᠪ
ᠳᠠᠭᠳᠠᠨᠳᠣᠷᠵᠢ
ᠨᠠᠮᠵᠠᠯᠳᠣᠷᠵᠢ
ᠭᠣᠨᠴᠣᠭᠵᠠᠪ
ᠭᠦᠩᠭ᠋ᠠᠳᠣᠷᠵᠢ
ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠩᠰᠠᠩᠳᠥᠪ
ᠶᠤᠨᠳᠠᠨᠳᠣᠷᠵᠢ
ᠭᠣᠮᠪᠣᠰᠦᠷᠦᠩ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ᠂ ᠵᠦᠩ ᠸᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ᠂ ᠵᠦᠩ ᠸᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ
1691-1694 1694-1749 1749-1756 1756-1814 1814-1843 1843-1857 1857-1860 1860-1906 1906-1908 1908-1923

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