ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠢ ᠲᠥᠪᠬᠢᠨᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ᠃ ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠶᠠᠭᠯᠠᠻᠠᠷ ᠪᠤᠭ ᠲᠠᠢ᠃
714 ᠪᠨ ᠤ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠥ ᠲᠠᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠰᠢ ᠮᠤᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠷᠴᠢᠮ ᠲᠥᠷᠦᠵᠢᠭᠡ᠃ ᠡᠷᠡᠯᠬᠡᠭ᠌ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭᠲᠠᠢ᠂ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠤᠭᠷᠢᠯᠢᠭ᠌ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠬᠢᠲᠠᠳ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠭᠯᠵᠢ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠵᠡᠢ᠃ ᠲᠩᠷᠢ ᠳᠥ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠣᠭᠠᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠡᠯᠧᠲ᠋ᠮᠢᠱ ᠪᠢᠯᠭᠡ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠴᠣᠯᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ᠃ ᠮ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠡᠬᠦ ᠲᠩᠷᠢ ᠳᠥ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠣᠭᠠᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠢ ᠬᠤᠷᠢᠶᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠦᠵᠡᠵᠡᠢ᠃ ᠮᠣᠶᠤᠩᠴᠤᠷ (磨 延 啜᠂ VIII mbu â -i ä n-t ś 〈ü ä r = Bayan Č or) ᠨᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠵ᠂ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠯᠲ᠋ᠣᠨ 1955 ᠪᠨ ᠳᠤ
ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠨᠴᠢᠷ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠭᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ᠃ 2000 ᠪᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠸ᠂ ᠷᠢᠪᠠᠼᠻᠢ ᠮᠣᠶᠠᠩᠵᠣ ᠨᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢ Buyan Č or ᠡᠰᠡᠪᠡᠯ Č ad ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠦᠵᠡᠵᠡᠢ᠃ ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠳ 693-727 ᠪᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠬᠡᠰᠢᠭ᠌ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠭᠢᠯ ᠬᠠᠪᠢ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭᠯᠠᠵᠤ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ᠃ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ (VIII ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ) ᠡᠨᠡ ᠨᠤᠲᠤ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠯᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠦᠷᠪᠠᠯ ᠮᠣᠢᠨᠢ (磨 延) ᠭᠡᠰᠡᠨ ᠦᠭᠡ Ma-ian ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠭᠡᠭᠳᠡᠨ᠎ᠡ᠃ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠨᠢ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠷᠴᠢᠮ ᠠᠮᠢᠳᠤᠷᠠᠵᠤ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠡᠨᠡᠳᠬᠡᠭ᠌ ᠯᠠᠮᠠ ᠠᠮᠠᠭᠬᠠᠪᠠᠵᠤᠷᠠ (ᠬᠢᠲᠠᠳ ᠨᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠪᠥᠻᠥ᠋ᠨ ᠽᠢᠩ ᠭᠠᠩ᠂ 705-774) ᠦᠨ ᠦᠲᠲᠦᠭᠡᠯ ᠳᠥ ᠮᠣ (磨) ᠭᠡᠰᠡᠨ ᠦᠭᠡ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ Ba ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠯᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠨ᠎ᠠ᠃ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠢᠬᠦᠯᠡᠷ ᠮᠣᠶᠠᠩᠵᠣ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠨᠴᠤᠷ ᠭᠡᠰᠡᠨ ᠵ᠂ ᠾᠠᠮᠢᠯᠲ᠋ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠯ ᠵᠥᠪ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠨ᠎ᠠ᠃ ᠫᠧᠢᠢᠯᠥ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠭᠡᠨᠡᠳᠲᠡ ᠦᠬᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠲᠤ ᠥᠷᠨᠢᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠢᠮᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠨᠴᠢᠷ 756 ᠪᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠰᠣᠭᠳᠠ ᠭᠠᠷᠤᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠠᠨᠢ ᠯᠤᠰᠢᠨ ᠦ ᠪᠣᠰᠤᠯᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠵᠤ ᠥᠭᠭᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠵᠥᠪᠰᠢᠶᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢ ᠲᠠᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠤᠤᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠦ ᠳᠤ ᠪᠠᠨ 4 ᠮᠢᠩᠭ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ᠌ ᠥᠭᠴᠦ ᠢᠯᠡᠭᠡᠵᠡᠢ᠃ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠨᠴᠤᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠥ ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠲᠤ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠪᠠᠯᠭᠠᠳ ᠬᠡᠳᠦ ᠬᠡᠳᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠵᠤ ᠪᠣᠰᠬᠠᠵᠤ ᠡᠬᠢᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠶᠤᠮ᠃ 750 ᠪᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠠᠨᠤ ᠤᠷᠢᠶᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠤᠲᠤ ᠲᠤ ᠴᠥᠮᠦᠷᠡᠴᠢ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠵᠤ ᠻᠠᠰᠠᠷ ᠻᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠵᠠᠢ᠃ 751 ᠪᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠶᠤᠪᠠᠰ᠂ ᠲᠣᠻᠦ᠋ᠰ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠯᠴᠯᠴᠢᠷ ᠲᠣ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠮ (ᠬᠣᠲᠠ) ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠵᠠᠷᠯᠢ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠪᠠᠯᠢᠭᠠᠯᠠ (ᠪᠷᠣᠳᠤᠪᠠᠯᠢ᠂ ᠬᠠᠷᠪᠠᠯᠭᠠᠰ) ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ᠎ᠠ᠃ ᠮᠥᠨ ᠰᠡᠯᠡᠩᠭᠡ ᠮᠥᠷᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠥᠪᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠳᠥ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠪᠠᠯᠢ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠪᠢᠯᠡ᠃

ᠮᠣᠶᠤᠩᠴᠤᠷ
ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯ
ᠲᠣᠯᠣᠭᠠᠢ ᠦᠭᠡ
ᠠᠳᠠᠯᠢ ᠤᠳᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠦᠭᠡ
ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠦᠲᠬᠦᠢ ᠦᠭᠡ
ᠲᠥᠷᠦᠯ ᠴᠠ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ
ᠬᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠴᠢᠯᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠣ
ᠰᠠᠯᠤᠭᠷᠢ
ᠮᠣᠶᠤᠩᠴᠤᠷ
ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠨᠴᠥᠷ᠂ ᠪᠤᠶᠠᠨᠴᠥᠷ᠂ ᠡᠯ ᠡᠲ᠋ᠮᠢᠱ
ᠤᠽᠮᠢᠱ ᠲᠧᠭᠢᠨ᠂ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠢᠯᠭᠡ ᠲᠦ᠋ᠲ᠋ᠦ᠋ᠻ
ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡᠨ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠯᠲᠡᠨ
ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠲᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ
ᠥᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠨᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ (ᠴᠣᠯᠠ᠂ ᠬᠣᠴᠢ ᠨᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠮᠡᠲᠦ)

ᠬᠦᠢᠰᠦ
ᠲᠦ᠋ᠷᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠪᠨ᠂ ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠡᠳᠦᠷ
ᠨᠠᠰᠤ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠪᠨ᠂ ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠡᠳᠦᠷ
ᠪᠤᠭ᠂ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠ
ᠲᠦ᠋ᠷᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ
ᠠᠯᠪᠠᠨ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ
ᠭᠡᠷ ᠦᠲᠯᠢ (ᠡᠪᠦᠭᠡ ᠡᠴᠢᠭᠡ᠂ ᠡᠴᠢᠭᠡ᠂ ᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠤ ᠡᠪᠦᠭᠡ᠂ ᠬᠠᠳᠠᠮ ᠡᠴᠢᠭᠡ᠂ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ᠂ ᠡᠬᠡᠨᠡᠷ᠂ ᠬᠦᠷᠭᠡᠨ᠂ ᠬᠦᠣ ᠥᠬᠢᠨ ᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠮᠡᠲᠦ)

714 759
ᠶᠠᠭᠯᠠᠻᠠᠷ ᠪᠤᠭ
ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ
ᠡᠪᠦᠭᠡ ᠡᠴᠢᠭᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠬᠤᠱᠤ᠂ ᠡᠴᠢᠭᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠻᠦᠯᠢᠭ᠌ ᠪᠣᠶᠢᠯᠠ᠂ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠨᠢ ᠥᠳᠻᠥᠩᠩᠴᠢ ᠦᠲᠭᠦ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ

742 ᠪᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠬᠢᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠨᠴᠢᠷ ᠤᠩᠮᠢᠩᠬ᠋ ᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ᠌ ᠤᠳᠠᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠳᠥ ᠤᠽᠮᠢᠱ ᠲᠧᠭᠢᠨ ᠢ ᠠᠩᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠤᠳᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠳᠣᠪᠲᠣᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠬᠡᠶᠢᠷᠡ (ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠤᠴᠠ ᠲᠤᠪᠴᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠷ ᠬᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ᠂ ᠪᠠᠭᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠷ ᠪᠷᠴᠢᠮ) ᠦᠨ ᠡᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠴᠢ ᠪᠢᠷᠻᠦ (ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠡᠢᠢᠲᠡ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠠᠯ ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠦᠲᠷᠭᠢ ᠡᠷᠭᠢ᠂ ᠪᠳᠣ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠲᠷᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ) ᠳᠥ ᠨᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠦᠯᠦ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠳᠡᠬᠦ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠ ᠢ ᠥᠪᠡᠷ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠬᠡᠪᠡ᠃ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠻᠠᠷᠠᠻᠥ᠋ᠮ ᠢ ᠭᠡᠲᠦᠯᠵᠦ ᠻᠥᠷ (ᠳᠠᠼᠢᠨᠢ ᠱᠠᠨᠢ) ᠦᠨ ᠻᠦᠮᠦᠷ (ᠬᠡᠢᠰᠢᠨᠢ) ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ᠂ ᠶᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ (ᠬᠠᠲᠤᠨ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠤᠶᠢᠳᠤ ᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ) ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠳᠤ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠨᠡᠭᠦᠵᠦ ᠪᠴᠢᠭᠠᠳ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ 5 ᠮᠢᠩᠭ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠡᠷᠦᠡ ᠲᠡᠢ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠨ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠦ᠋ᠷᠦᠭ᠌ ᠲᠡᠢ 742᠂ 8᠂ 18 ᠳᠥ ᠲᠤᠯᠤᠯᠳᠤᠵᠤ ᠢᠯᠠᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠬᠣᠨᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠵᠢᠷᠭᠤᠭᠠᠨ ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠷᠭᠤᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠳᠦᠷ (743᠂ 7᠂ 7) ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠨᠴᠢᠷ᠂ ᠤᠽᠮᠢᠱ ᠲᠧᠭᠢᠨ ᠲᠡᠢ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠲᠤ ᠬᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠲᠤᠯᠤᠯᠳᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠪᠣᠯ 3 ᠳᠠᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠯᠴᠴᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠨᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠲᠤᠯᠤᠯᠳᠤᠵᠤ ᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠᠳ ᠬᠠᠲᠤᠨ ᠢ ᠨᠢ ᠪᠯᠵᠯᠠᠵᠠᠢ᠃ 747 ᠪᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠻᠦᠯᠢᠭ᠌ ᠪᠣᠶᠢᠯᠠ ᠭᠡᠨᠡᠳᠲᠡ ᠦᠬᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠲᠣᠮᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠶᠠᠪᠭᠤ – ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠨᠴᠢᠷ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠶᠶᠷᠻᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠢᠯᠭᠡ ᠲᠦ᠋ᠲ᠋ᠦ᠋ᠻ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠤᠯᠠᠮ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ 749 ᠪᠨ ᠤ 3 ᠳᠦᠭᠠᠷ ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠴᠠ 10 ᠳᠦᠭᠠᠷ ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠭᠣᠷᠣᠨᠳᠣ ᠲᠠᠤᠭᠨ ᠤᠳᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠡᠪᠰᠡᠭ᠌ ᠵᠥᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠪᠡ᠃ ᠮᠣᠭᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨ᠎ᠡ ᠦᠰᠦ᠋ᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭᠡᠰᠦ ᠳᠥ ᠡᠨᠡ 5 ᠲᠤᠯᠤᠯᠳᠤᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ 2 ᠳᠥ ᠨᠢ (ᠰᠡᠯᠡᠩᠭᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠪᠠ᠂ ᠱᠢᠫ ᠲᠣᠯᠣᠭᠠᠢ -749᠂ 6᠂ 18; ᠴᠢᠭᠢᠯᠲ᠋ᠢᠷ ᠨᠠᠭᠤᠷ - 749᠂ 9᠂ 17) ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠢᠯᠭᠡ ᠲᠥᠲ᠋ᠥᠻ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠶᠧᠷᠻᠦ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠ ᠳᠠᠩ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠶᠧᠷᠻᠦ ᠶᠢᠰᠦᠨ ᠲᠠᠲ᠋ᠠᠷ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠴᠦ ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠨᠲᠠ (ᠦᠲᠻᠡᠳᠦᠻ/ ᠪᠥᠬᠦ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ᠂ ᠪᠤᠷᠭᠤ/ ᠪᠣᠷᠣᠭ᠎ᠠ – 749᠂ 3᠂ 23-24 ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ 4᠂ 30) ᠵᠡᠪᠰᠡᠭ᠌ ᠵᠥᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠡᠢ᠃ ᠶᠢᠰᠦᠨ ᠲᠠᠲ᠋ᠠᠷ ᠳᠠᠩ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ 749᠂ 9᠂ 30 ᠳᠥ ᠬᠡᠶᠢᠷᠡ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠨ ᠪᠢᠷᠳᠦ ᠳᠥ ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠶᠤᠮ᠃ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠶᠧᠷᠻᠦ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠ ᠢ ᠢᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠢᠯᠭᠡ ᠲᠤᠲᠤᠻ ᠢ ᠲᠠᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠷᠤᠭᠤ ᠵᠢᠭᠤᠲᠠᠭᠠᠯᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠨᠴᠢᠷ ᠲᠣᠷᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡᠳᠬᠡᠯ ᠬᠢᠵᠦ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠬᠥᠪᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠳᠣ ᠯᠴᠨ ᠶᠠᠪᠭᠤ ᠴᠣᠯᠠ ᠪᠯᠭᠤᠭᠠᠳ ᠴᠢᠻ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠ ᠢ ᠳᠠᠶᠢᠯᠠᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷᠰ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠨᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠢᠯᠢ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠠᠤᠭᠨ ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠦᠷᠲᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ (750-751) ᠳᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠶᠢᠰᠦᠨ ᠲᠠᠲ᠋ᠠᠷ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠵᠠᠢ᠃

ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠣᠮ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠯ
ᠰᠡᠯᠡᠩᠭᠡ (ᠮᠣᠭᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨ᠎ᠡ ᠤᠰᠤ)᠂ ᠲᠠᠷᠢᠶᠠᠲᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭᠡᠰᠦ᠃ ᠲᠠᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨ᠎ᠡ ᠰᠤᠳᠤᠷ (ᠬᠢᠲᠠᠳ ᠬᠡᠯᠡ ᠯᠴᠷ)᠃
Б и чур и н Н. Я. С о бр ан и е с в ед е н и й о н ар о д ах, о б ит ав ш и х в С р ед н е й Аз и и в др е в н и е вр е м е н а.

Т о м. 1. М.-Л., 1950
Liu Mau-tsai᠂ Die Chinesischen Nachrichten zur Geschichte der Ost-T ü rken (T〉 u-k ü e)᠂ Bd᠂ I- II᠃ Wiesbaden᠂ 1958
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Fasc᠃ 1᠃ ᠪᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠪᠠᠭᠠᠲᠣᠷ᠂᠂ 1980᠃
ᠪ᠂ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠰᠦ᠋ᠷᠦᠩ᠃ ᠥᠨᠳᠥᠷ ᠲᠡᠷᠭᠡᠲᠡᠨ ᠪᠠ ᠡᠷᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠲᠦ᠋ᠷᠦᠭ᠌ ᠦᠳ (VI-IX ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ)᠃ ᠪᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠪᠠᠭᠠᠲᠣᠷ᠂᠂ 2009᠃
ᠪ᠂ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠰᠦ᠋ᠷᠦᠩ᠃ ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠪᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠶᠧᠷᠻᠦ᠂ ᠶᠢᠰᠦᠨ ᠲᠠᠲ᠋ᠠᠷ ᠨᠠᠷ 747-751 ᠪᠨ ᠳᠤ// Journal of Eurasian Studies᠂ Vol᠂ II᠂ Issue II᠃ 2010᠂ pp᠂ 57-73᠃