ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠬᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ (ᠦᠨᠡᠨ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭᠲᠤ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ)

ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯ
ᠲᠣᠯᠣᠭᠠᠢ ᠦᠭᠡ
ᠠᠳᠠᠯᠢ ᠣᠳᠬᠠᠳᠠᠢ ᠦᠭᠡ
ᠲᠥᠷᠥᠯ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ
ᠬᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠴᠢᠯᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠣ
ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠬᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠤᠯᠠ ᠰᠠᠢᠢᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ᠂ ᠳᠥᠷᠪᠡᠳ ᠦᠨ ᠦᠨᠡᠨ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭᠲᠤ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠬᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ᠂ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
1756-1931 ᠣᠨ
ᠲᠩᠷᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠡᠳᠬᠦᠭ᠍ᠰᠡᠨ
ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠷᠥᠯ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠷᠠᠬᠢ ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠪᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠯᠠᠯ
ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠣᠨ ᠴᠠᠭ
ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠣᠨ ᠴᠠᠭ
ᠮᠠᠨᠵᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠰᠢᠯ (1694-1911)

ᠪᠣᠭᠳᠠ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠲᠤ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠰᠢᠯ
(1911-1923)
1923 ᠣᠨ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠰᠢ (1923-1931)

ᠠᠩᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠭ᠎ᠠ
1918 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠦᠮᠦᠨ ᠠᠮᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠭ᠎ᠠ
ᠣᠳᠣ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠰᠦᠮ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠡᠢᠢᠳ
ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷ
1756 1927
ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠤᠯᠠ ᠰᠠᠢᠢᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠳᠥᠷᠪᠡᠳ ᠦᠨ ᠦᠨᠡᠨ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭᠲᠤ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠬᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
4 ᠰᠤᠮᠤ
ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠬᠤ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ
ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ -ᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠢ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ᠂ ᠬᠣᠪᠲᠣ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠮᠥᠩᠬᠡᠬᠠᠢᠢᠷᠬᠠᠨ᠂ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠲᠤ ᠰᠤᠮᠤᠳ
ᠲᠣᠳᠣᠷᠬᠠᠢ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ

XVIII-XX ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
1754 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠶᠢᠴᠤᠳ ᠢ 2 ᠵᠠᠮ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠳᠠᠶᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠵᠤ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠠᠪᠴᠤ ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠭᠰᠢ ᠨᠡᠭᠦᠯᠭᠡᠨ ᠲᠡᠰ᠂ ᠣᠶᠢᠭᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠲᠣᠬᠣᠨᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠲᠡᠳᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠣᠭᠣᠶᠢᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠯᠡ ᠴᠢᠩᠬᠦᠨᠵᠠᠪ ᠲᠤ ᠵᠦᠩ ᠸᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠭᠡᠮ ᠬᠦᠷᠲᠡᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠲᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ ᠰᠢᠨ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠭᠤᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃ 1756 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠴᠢᠩᠬᠦᠨᠵᠠᠪ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦ ᠪᠣᠰᠤᠯᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠲᠤᠯᠠ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠯ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠵᠤ ᠲᠡᠳᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠵᠠᠶᠢᠰᠠᠩ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠭ᠂ ᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠨᠠᠷᠠᠲᠤ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠰᠠᠢᠢᠳ᠂ ᠮᠡᠶᠢᠷᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠭᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠭᠡᠮ ᠬᠦᠷᠲᠡᠭᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠦᠭᠦᠳᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠣᠯᠣᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠪᠠ᠃ 1757 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠣᠷᠬᠣᠨ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠣᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠭᠣᠮ ᠳᠤ ᠨᠡᠭᠦᠯᠭᠡᠭᠡᠳ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠢ ᠬᠢᠲᠤᠵᠤ ᠤᠰᠠᠳᠬᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠲᠤᠯᠠ ᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠣᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠭᠣᠮ ᠳᠤ ᠰᠢᠯᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠪᠠ᠃ 1758 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠳᠥᠷᠪᠡᠳ ᠨᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠣᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠭᠣᠮ ᠳᠤ ᠰᠢᠯᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠣᠪᠳᠣ ᠳᠤ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠪᠠ᠃ 1759 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ ᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ 7 ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠳᠥᠷᠪᠡᠳ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠡᠷᠴᠢᠰ ᠲᠣ ᠨᠡᠭᠦᠯᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠢᠷᠤᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠷᠤ᠂ ᠥᠪᠥᠷ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃ 1762 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠡᠳᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠳᠣᠯᠣᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ᠂ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠷ ᠭᠠᠷ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠰᠤᠯᠠ ᠰᠠᠢᠢᠳ ᠲᠦᠪᠰᠢᠨ ᠳᠣ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠳᠦ᠂ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠨᠢ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠢᠷᠤᠭᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠳᠠᠮᠨᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠣᠳᠣ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠭᠦᠳᠡ ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠷᠠᠮᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠢᠲᠠᠳ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠩᠵᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠩ - ᠤᠶᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠥᠪᠡᠷᠲᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠲᠤ ᠬᠦᠷᠴᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠪᠠ᠃ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠮᠠᠨᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠰᠠᠯᠵᠤ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠨᠢᠯ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠳᠣ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠨᠢ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠲᠤᠯᠠ ᠪᠣᠭᠳᠠ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠦᠭᠦᠳᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨᠳᠣᠷᠵᠢ ᠳᠤ ᠳᠠᠷᠬᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠴᠣᠯᠠ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠭᠡᠮ ᠬᠦᠷᠲᠡᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠲᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠢ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠳᠥᠷᠪᠡᠳ ᠦᠨ ᠦᠨᠡᠨ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭᠲᠤ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠲᠤ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠭᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠯᠳᠤᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠵᠢᠯᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠰᠤᠨᠵᠢᠷᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠣᠷᠣᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ - ᠬᠢᠲᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠷ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠡᠵᠡᠯᠡᠭ᠍ᠰᠡᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠭᠠᠯ ᠵᠣᠭᠰᠣᠬᠤ ᠱᠤᠭᠤᠮ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠢ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠢ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠢᠷᠤᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠭᠢᠯ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠬᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠷ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠬᠦᠷᠭᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠥᠪᠥᠷ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠢᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠯᠠᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠ᠃ 1927 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠢᠨ᠎ᠡ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠢ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠬᠡᠵᠡᠢ᠃ 1931 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠨᠢ ᠣᠳᠣ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ - ᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠢ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ᠂ ᠬᠣᠪᠳᠣ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠲᠤ᠂ ᠮᠥᠩᠬᠡᠬᠠᠢᠢᠷᠬᠠᠨ ᠰᠤᠮᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠭᠲᠠᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠵᠠᠢ᠃

ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠣᠮ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠯ
ᠵᠠᠩ ᠮᠣ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠪᠠ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮᠶ᠋ᠣᠨ᠂ ᠪᠠᠨᠵᠠᠷᠠᠭᠴᠠ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯᠴᠢᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠂ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠣᠠ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠣ ᠨᠣᠲᠣᠭ ᠣᠨ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭ᠍ᠯᠡᠯ (ᠳᠣᠣᠷᠠᠳᠣ). ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠣ ᠬᠡᠪᠯᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ᠂
1990
ᠴ᠂ ᠰᠤᠨᠠᠮᠳᠠᠭᠪᠠ᠃ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯ᠃ ᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠪᠠᠭᠠᠲᠤᠷ᠂ 1998᠃ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠱᠠᠰᠲᠢᠷ II᠃ ᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠪᠠᠭᠠᠲᠤᠷ᠂ 1997᠃
ᠨᠠ᠂ ᠰᠦᠬᠡᠪᠠᠭᠠᠲᠤᠷ᠃ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠦᠭ᠍ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡᠨ ᠲᠣᠶᠢᠮᠣ (Х Х ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠬᠢᠨ ᠥᠢ᠎ᠡ ᠠᠴᠠ 1930 ᠭᠭᠠᠳ ᠣᠨ)᠃ ᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠪᠠᠭᠠᠲᠤᠷ᠂ 2000᠃
ᠤ᠂ ᠣᠶ᠋ᠤᠨᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯ᠃ ᠮᠠᠨᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯᠴᠤᠳ ᠢ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠣᠯᠭ᠎ᠠ᠃ (ᠣᠶᠢᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠱᠢᠶ᠋ᠡᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ)᠃ ᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠪᠠᠭᠠᠲᠤᠷ᠂ ᠠᠷᠪᠢᠨᠰᠤᠳᠤᠷ᠃ 2009. ᠲ.185-186᠃