ᠵᠢᠨᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ (ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ)

ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯ

ᠲᠣᠯᠣᠭᠠᠢ ᠦᠭᠡ

ᠠᠳᠠᠯᠢ ᠤᠳᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠦᠭᠡ

ᠲᠥᠷᠥᠯ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ

ᠬᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠴᠢᠯᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠣ

ᠵᠢᠨᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ

1691 1931
1931)

ᠠᠩᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠭ᠎ᠠ 1918 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠦᠮᠦᠨ ᠠᠮᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠣᠳᠣ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠰᠦᠮ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠡᠢᠢᠳ ᠰᠡᠭᠦᠯᠴᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠰᠡ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ ᠱᠣᠯᠣᠢ ᠳᠠᠯᠠᠢ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠵᠢᠨᠦᠩ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠬᠠᠯᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠣᠷᠣᠨᠠᠲᠤ ᠵᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠰ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠳᠠᠬᠢ ᠤᠮᠠᠷᠠᠲᠤ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠨᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠨᠲᠡᠢ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠢᠨᠳᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ 1 ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠰ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠡᠷᠦᠬᠡ – 1786᠃ ᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ – 2768 (ᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠲᠠᠢᠢᠵᠢ – 222᠂ ᠬᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ – 736᠂ ᠯᠠᠮᠠ ᠪᠠᠨᠳᠢ – 1362᠂ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠠᠯᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ – 414᠂ ᠰᠤᠯᠠ ᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ – 34)᠃ ᠡᠮᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ – 3353᠃

ᠨᠡᠢᠢᠲᠡ – 6121᠃

ᠬᠡᠨᠲᠡᠢ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷ᠂ ᠪᠢᠨᠳᠦᠷ᠂ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠰᠢᠷᠡᠭᠡᠲᠦ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ᠊ ᠠᠳᠡᠷᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠰ ᠪᠡᠯᠭᠡ ᠥᠯᠵᠡᠢᠢᠲᠦ ᠰᠦᠮ᠎ᠡ (1770)

ᠴᠣᠭᠪᠠᠳᠠᠷᠠᠬᠤ

1911)

ᠬᠠᠯᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠣᠷᠣᠨᠠᠲᠤ ᠵᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠰ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠳᠠᠬᠢ ᠤᠮᠠᠷᠠᠳᠤ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ᠂ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠨᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ᠂ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠨᠲᠡᠢ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠢᠨᠳᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ᠂ ᠬᠥᠪᠴᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠨᠦᠩ ᠸᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
1691-1931 ᠣᠨ ᠡᠩᠬᠡ ᠠᠮᠤᠭᠤᠯᠠᠩ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠷᠥᠯ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠷᠠᠬᠢ ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠪᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠮ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠯᠠᠯ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠣᠨ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠣᠨ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠮᠠᠨᠵᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠰᠢᠯ (1694-

ᠪᠣᠭᠳᠠ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠲᠤ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠰᠢᠯ (1911-1923)

1923 ᠣᠨ ᠠᠴᠠ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠰᠢ (1923-

1691-1696 1696-1703 1703-1714 1714-1771 1771-1808 1808-1821 1821-1849 1849-1855 1855-1899 1899-1903 1903-1907 1907-1914 1914-1923

ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠯᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ
ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠱᠤᠯᠤᠢ ᠢᠢᠨ 7 ᠳᠦᠭᠠᠷ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ 1688 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ᠊ ᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠪᠣᠱᠣᠭᠲᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠥᠯ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠵᠠᠢᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠭᠣᠪᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠤᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠵᠢᠨᠦᠩ ᠴᠣᠯᠠ ᠡᠷᠭᠦᠮᠵᠢᠯᠡᠵᠡᠢ᠃ 1691 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠤᠯᠤᠨ᠊ ᠨᠠᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠢ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠰᠡ ᠡᠷᠭᠦᠮᠵᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠬᠤ ᠲᠠᠮᠠᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠴᠢᠳᠬᠤᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ ᠥᠭᠪᠡ᠃ 1695 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠷᠲᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠰᠡ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ 1703 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠨᠠᠰᠤ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠠᠬᠠᠮᠠᠳ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠩᠪᠤᠮ ᠳᠤ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠨ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃ 1714 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠨᠠᠰᠤ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠦᠦ ᠭᠡᠯᠥᠭᠪᠠᠮᠢᠯᠯ ᠳᠤ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠨ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠭᠡᠯᠥᠭᠪᠠᠮᠢᠯᠯ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠦᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠣ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠲᠤ ᠲᠠᠪᠤᠨᠠᠩ ᠤᠳ 3 ᠣᠲᠣᠭ ᠤᠨ 700 ᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦᠦ ᠬᠦᠮᠦᠨ 1720 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠣᠷᠣᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠣᠷᠭᠣᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠣᠷᠣᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠵᠤ ᠥᠭᠭᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠲᠡᠳᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠣᠶᠢᠴᠢᠰ ᠨᠢ ᠡᠳᠦᠭᠡ ᠰᠡᠯᠡᠩᠭᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠤᠢ᠃ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠨᠢ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨᠰᠢ ᠰᠢᠪᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ᠂ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠰᠢ ᠰᠠᠯᠬᠢᠳᠤ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨᠰᠢ ᠬᠠᠯᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠳᠠ ᠡᠩᠭᠡᠷ᠂ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠰᠢ ᠲᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ᠂ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠰᠢ ᠮᠠᠩᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠢᠢᠰᠢ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠥᠪᠥᠷ᠂ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠰᠢ ᠡᠬᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠷᠢᠳᠦ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠰᠢ ᠨᠣᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠷᠦᠬᠡ ᠬᠦᠷᠴᠡᠢ᠃ 1911 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠨᠢᠯ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠲᠤᠩᠬᠠᠭᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠤᠯᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠨᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠡᠷᠭᠦᠮᠵᠢᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠲᠤᠯᠠ ᠰᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠨᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠬᠡᠮᠡᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠢᠢᠳᠬᠦ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠ᠃ 1923 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠨᠲᠡᠢ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠢᠨᠳᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤ ᠬᠡᠮᠡᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ᠊ ᠬᠤᠲᠤᠭ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ᠊ ᠥᠯᠵᠡᠢᠢᠲᠦ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ᠊ ᠠᠳᠡᠷᠭ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ᠂ ᠪᠢᠨᠳᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠠᠨ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷ ᠬᠠᠨ᠂ ᠵᠢᠩᠰᠡ᠂ ᠰᠤᠮᠪᠣᠳᠣᠪᠳᠠᠨ᠂ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨᠵᠢᠠᠷᠭᠠᠯᠠᠩᠳᠤ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ 9 ᠰᠤᠮᠤ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠵᠠᠢ᠃ 1931 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠬᠤᠰᠢᠭᠤᠳ ᠢ ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠰᠤᠮᠤᠳ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠣᠳᠣ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠨᠲᠡᠢ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷ᠂ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠰᠢᠷᠡᠭᠡᠲᠦ᠂ ᠪᠢᠨᠳᠦᠷ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ᠊ ᠠᠳᠠᠷᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠰᠤᠮᠤᠳ ᠢ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃

ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠣᠮ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠯ
ᠵᠠᠩ ᠮᠣ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠪᠠ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮᠶ᠋ᠣᠨ᠂ ᠪᠠᠨᠵᠠᠷᠠᠭᠴᠠ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯᠴᠢᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠂ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠣᠠ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠣ ᠨᠣᠲᠣᠭ ᠣᠨ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠯ (ᠳᠣᠮᠳᠠ)᠂ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠣ ᠬᠡᠪᠯᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠮᠵᠢ ᠴᠡᠪᠳᠡᠩ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠷ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠩᠪᠤᠮ ᠭᠡᠯᠥᠭᠪᠠᠮᠢᠯᠯ ᠭᠣᠮᠪᠣᠵᠠᠪ ᠰᠡᠩᠭᠡᠳᠣᠷᠵᠢ ᠭᠣᠮᠪᠣᠵᠠᠪ ᠭᠣᠨᠴᠣᠭᠴᠡᠷᠢᠩ ᠴᠠᠨᠯᠢᠭᠳᠣᠷᠵᠢ ᠯᠤᠪᠰᠠᠩᠳᠠᠰᠢ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨᠲᠤᠭᠲᠤᠬᠤ ᠲᠤᠩᠭ᠋ᠠᠯᠠᠭ ᠴᠣᠭᠪᠠᠳᠠᠷᠠᠬᠤ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠰᠡ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠡᠢᠢᠰᠡ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠭᠦᠩ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠦᠩ ᠸᠠᠩ

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ИМайский.. Современная Монголия. Иркутск, 1921.

ᠴ᠂ ᠰᠤᠨᠠᠮᠳᠠᠭᠪᠠ᠃ ᠮᠣᠩᠭ᠋ᠣᠯ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ᠂ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯ᠃ ᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨᠪᠠᠭᠠᠲᠤᠷ᠂

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ᠴᠡ᠂ ᠰᠢᠷᠠᠬᠦᠢᠣ᠂ ᠳᠥᠷᠪᠡᠨ ᠠᠢᠢᠮᠠᠭ ᠣᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠣᠳ ᠣᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠨᠣᠶ᠋ᠠᠳ ᠣᠨ ᠳᠣᠪᠴᠢᠱᠠᠰᠲᠢᠷ᠂// Mongoru kenkyukai. Osaka, 1984.

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